201903682 Sergeant Natalie Bautista

On April 27, 2019, a man observed Sergeant Natalie Bautista and other officers stop and search another man. The observer did not believe the officers had the right to stop and search the first man. He called the CCRB to file a complaint, then approached the officers and told him he had done so.

The officers responded by asking the man if he was "emotionally disturbed" and if he was taking medication, and whether he needed to go to the hospital. Suspecting that the officers would claim he was mentally ill, the man took out his cell phone and started recording the incident. The officers then went towards their car and told the man that he would be arrested if he continued to film them. The man did not follow them across the street, but kept filming, when Sergeant Bautista and another officer crossed back towards the man and arrested him.

In her CCRB interview, Sergeant Bautista stated that the man had been arrested because he was standing in the middle of the street and blocking traffic. The man's cell phone recording, along with the body worn camera of another officer, both show that the man never left the sidewalk but the officers walked back across the street, telling him to stop filming, before arresting him.

The CCRB found that Sergeant Bautista had improperly threatened to arrest the man and had issued a summons in retaliation for filming her rather than for any violation. It also found that there was evidence she had made a false statement when she claimed the man had crossed the street and was blocking traffic, when in fact the man had never left the sidewalk.

The person that Sergeant Bautista and the other officers searched prior to stopping the man who was recording them was never identified, and none of the officers filled out a stop, question, and frisk report for the incident, though it was captured on video.

The NYPD issued a Command Discipline to Sergeant Bautista for this incident.

CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION

Investigator:		Team:	CCRB Case #:		Force		Discourt.	☐ U.S.
Julian Phillips		Squad #5	201903682	V	Abuse		O.L.	☐ Injury
Incident Date(s)		Location of Incident:		P	recinct:	18	Mo. SOL	EO SOL
Saturday, 04/27/2019 11:48 PM					40	10	/27/2020	6/13/2021
Date/Time CV Reported		CV Reported At:	How CV Reported:		Date/Time	Rece	ived at CCF	RB
Tue, 04/30/2019 9:36 AM		CCRB	Phone		Tue, 04/30)/2019	9:36 AM	
Complainant/Victim	Type	Home Addre	ess					
Witness(es)		Home Addre	ess					
Subject Officer(s)	Shield	TaxID	Command					
1. SGT Natalie Bautista	01127		PSA 7					
2. LT Eric Dym	00000		PSA 7					
3. POM Jose Tejada	06150		PSA 7					
4. POM Lorvin Fernandez	09421		PSA 7					
Officer(s)	Allegation	on			Inve	estiga	tor Recon	nmendation
A . SGT Natalie Bautista	Abuse of individua	Authority: Sergeant Nanl.	talie Bautista stoppe	ed ar	n A.	§ 87((2)(g)	
B . LT Eric Dym	Abuse of individua	Authority: Lieutenant I	Eric Dym stopped an	l	В.	§ 87(2)(g)	
C . POM Lorvin Fernandez		Authority: Police Office in individual.	er Lorvin Fernandez		С.	§ 87(2)(g)	
D . POM Jose Tejada	Abuse of individua	Authority: Police Offical.	er Jose Tejada stopp	ed a	ın D.	§ 87((2)(g)	
E . SGT Natalie Bautista		Authority: Sergeant Na to the hosp		ened	to E.	§ 87(2)(g)	
F. LT Eric Dym	Abuse of remove	Authority: Lieutenant I to the hosp		to	F.	87(2)(g)	
G . SGT Natalie Bautista	Abuse of arrest	Authority: Sergeant Na	talie Bautista threate	ened	to G.	§ 87((2)(g)	
H . LT Eric Dym	Abuse of	Authority: Lieutenant I use of a recording		with	Н.	§ 87((2)(g)	
I . SGT Natalie Bautista	Abuse of summon	Authority: Sergeant Na s to	talie Bautista issued	a	I. §	87(2	2)(g)	
J. LT Eric Dym	Abuse of to	Authority: Lieutenant I	Eric Dym issued a su	ımm	ons J.	87(2	2)(g)	
K . SGT Natalie Bautista		here is evidence suggest provided a false official 08.				§ 87((2)(g)	

Case Summary

On April 30, 2019, \$87(2)(b) filed this complaint with the CCRB via telephone.

As detailed in CCRB case #201903287, on April 16, 2019, Lieutenant Eric Dym and Sergeant Natalie Bautista of Police Service Area 7 stopped *87(2)(5) on suspicion of possessing a weapon, and ultimately transported him to the stationhouse and issued him a summons for disorderly conduct.

On April 27, 2019, at approximately 11:48 p.m., on in the Bronx, Sgt. Bautista, Lt. Dym, Police Officer Lorvin Fernandez, and Police Officer Jose Tejada, all of PSA7, stopped an unidentified man (Allegations A-D: Abuse of Authority, \$87(2)(q) approached Lt. Dym and Sgt. Bautista to complain about their actions in the prior incident described above, to tell them that he had filed a complaint against them, and to film them with his cellphone. Sgt. Bautista and Lt. Dym made remarks to §87(2)(b) that allegedly constituted threats to forcibly hospitalize § 87(2)(b) (Allegations E-F: Abuse of Authority,). Sgt. Bautista threatened to arrest §87(2)(b) (Allegation G: Abuse of Authority, 887(2)(g)). Lt. Dym attempted to stop 887(2)(b) from filming the officers (Allegation H: Abuse of Authority § 87(2)(g)). Sgt. Bautista and Lt. Dym handcuffed § 87(2)(b) transported him to the PSA7 stationhouse, and directed PO Tejada to issue him a summons for disorderly conduct (Allegations I-J: Abuse of Authority, § 87(2)(0)). The summons was ultimately dismissed in court.

The investigation obtained eight BWC videos (**Board Reviews 01-08**) and one cellphone video (**Board Review 09**) capturing this incident. The investigation also recovered surveillance footage from nearby NYCHA buildings, but this footage did not capture any portion of the incident (**Board Reviews 10-13**). All references to video evidence below refer to the time stamp in the video player, not the on-screen clock embedded in the footage.

Findings and Recommendations

Allegation (A) Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Natalie Bautista stopped \$87(2)(b)
Allegation (B) Abuse of Authority: Lieutenant Eric Dym stopped \$87(2)(b)
Allegation (C) Abuse of Authority: Police Officer Lorvin Fernandez stopped 887(2)(6)
Allegation (D) Abuse of Authority: Police Officer Jose Tejada stopped §87(2)(b)
testified (Board Review 14) that he was walking with his brother, \$87(2)(b)
when he observed Sgt. Bautista, Lt. Dym, PO Fernandez, and PO Tejada, standing around a black
man, who was standing with his back against a parked vehicle and with his hands raised. §87(2)(b)
could not identify this man. §87(2)(b) did not hear any conversation between the officers
and the man, and he did not witness the officers make any physical contact with the man.
provided a telephone statement to the CCRB (Board Review 15) but was not
cooperative in providing a verified statement. §87(2)(b) reported that he saw Sgt. Bautista, Lt.
Dym, PO Fernandez, and PO Tejada standing around the man, but could not see if the officers
made any physical contact with the man. §87(2)(b) could not identify the man.

Lt. Dym's BWC footage (**Board Review 01**) captures a few seconds of a stop of an unidentified man. As Lt. Dym arrives on the scene, at 00:14, Sgt. Bautista and PO Tejada are standing around PO Fernandez and the man. PO Fernandez pats down the man's coat and removes items from his pockets before the video ends.

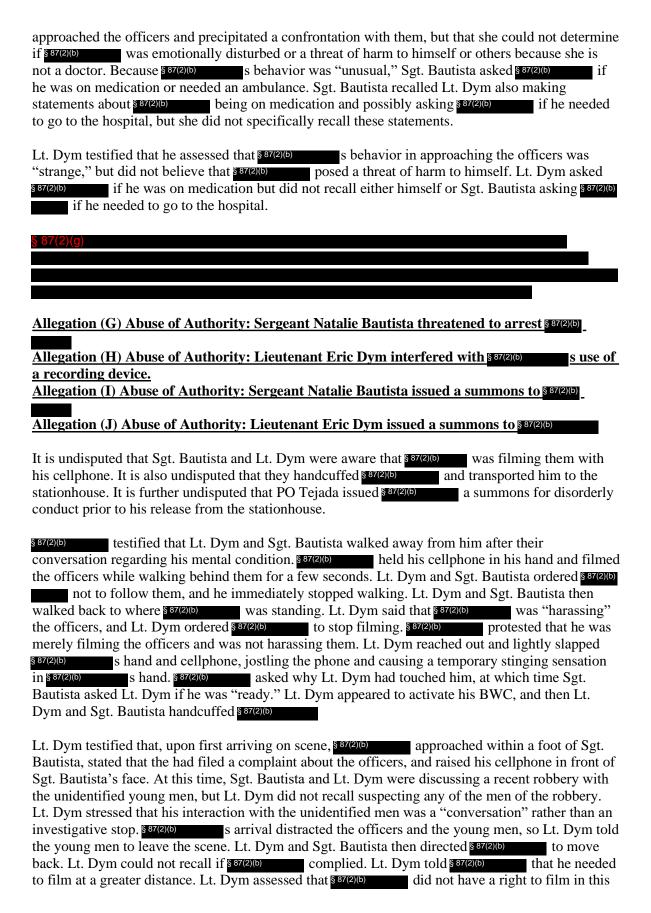
The investigation was unable to identify or establish contact with the victim. The officers did not

prepare a Stop Report documenting the interaction (**Board Review 16**), and none of the officers recorded any information about the stop in her or his memo book (**Board Reviews 17-20**). The investigation reviewed lists of warrant checks conducted by all of the officers on the date of the incident. PO Fernandez conducted a warrant check for say(2)(5) named 'approximately ten minutes prior to this incident (**Board Review 21**), but the investigation was unable to locate contact information for anyone by that name.

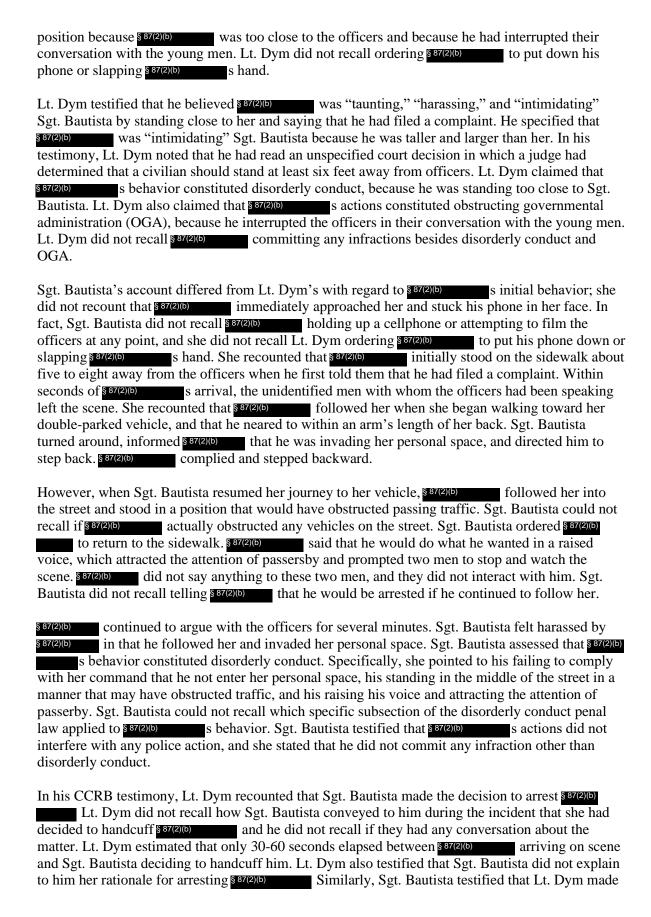
Sgt. Bautista testified (**Board Review 22**) that the officers were speaking to a group of unidentified men about basketball and recent crimes in the neighborhood. The officers may have suspected one of the men of something, but Sgt. Bautista denied the officers stopped any of the men and did not recall the officers frisking any of the men. When shown the video footage discussed above, Sgt. Bautista stated that the video refreshed her recollection that, while she and Lt. Dym were speaking to the group of unidentified men, PO Fernandez and PO Tejada had approached an unrelated man, whom Sgt. Bautista could not identify, because the man resembled [S37(2)[5]] on a wanted poster. Sgt. Bautista denied witnessing PO Fernandez and PO Tejada's interaction with this man.

Lt. Dym testified (**Board Review 23**) that he and Sgt. Bautista were speaking to a group of unidentified men about a robbery that had recently occurred, but he did not recall the officers stopping, frisking, or searching any of the men. Lt. Dym stated that there were other officers in the vicinity, but he did not specifically recall PO Fernandez or PO Tejada being on scene. When shown the video footage discussed above, Lt. Dym affirmed that the video captured an unrelated incident that had occurred earlier that evening.

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Allegation (E) Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Natalie Bautista threatened to remove \$87(2)(b)
to the hospital.
Allegation (F) Abuse of Authority: Lieutenant Eric Dym threatened to remove \$87(2)(6)
the hospital.
Body worn camera footage recorded by Sgt. Bautista (Board Review 04) and Lt. Dym (Board
Review 05) captures this portion of the incident, beginning at 02:10. Lt. Dym asks §87(2)(b) if
he is "emotionally disturbed" and states that it is strange for §87(2)(b) to approach the officers
and ask for their names. Sgt. Bautista chimes in and asks §87(2)(b) if he needs an ambulance
and if he is on medication. §87(2)(b) responds by asking the officers, "Are you okay?" and "Is
your mother on medication?"
testified that, after he approached and began filming the officers, he spoke to Sgt.
Bautista and Lt. Dym for approximately 30 seconds. The officers asked \$87(2)(b) why he was
filming, \$87(2)(b) stated that he was permitted to do so, and Lt. Dym asked \$87(2)(b) to step
across the street. Lt. Dym then asked \$87(2)(b) if he was on medication or needed to go to the
hospital for mental health treatment. Lt. Dym's remarks bothered \$87(2)(b) because he knew
that, if an officer labeled someone as "crazy," that person would be forcibly hospitalized.
reported that Lt. Dym asked § 87(2)(b) if he was crazy and if he wanted to go to
the hospital.
the nospital.
Sgt. Bautista testified that she assessed that §87(2)(b) s behavior was "unusual" in that he



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the decision to arrest \$87(2)(b) and issue him a summons, and she testified that Lt. Dym did not explain his rationale to her. She understood implicitly that the arrest was in response to \$87(2)(b) behavior.
PO Tejada prepared C-Summons # citing \$87(2)(b) for disorderly conduct with no subsection listed (Board Review 25). The summons reads, "At TPO deft was obs on a public sidewalk intending to cause disruption acting in a violent & threatening manner towards officers by arguing, recording, and following to vehicle. Deft actions caused crowd to gather [sic]." PO Tejada's memo book entry regarding the summons includes Lt. Dym's name, and it refers to \$87(2)(b) as "Lt. Dym's arrest" (Board Review 20).
There is no video footage of solution in the 30 seconds between the end of Lt. Dym's first BWC clip (Board Review 01) and the beginning of PO Fernandez's first BWC clip (Board Review 02). There is, however, continuous video footage from multiple BWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs capturing approximately five minutes leading up to the time at which the officers handcuffed bWCs captured bWCs
s cellphone video (Board Review 09) begins at the same time that the officers deactivated their BWCs and began walking away from the scene. At 00:03, Lt. Dym tells to "have a nice night," and the officers begin walking away toward their vehicles. walks behind the officers on the sidewalk at a distance of several yards, as Lt. Dym and Sgt. Bautista are stepping into the street. The officers stop walking, and Lt. Dym and Sgt. Bautista both order street into the follow them. Lt. Dym specifies that says, "If you follow me, you're going to end up in the precinct." remains standing on the sidewalk, while Lt. Dym and Sgt. Bautista walk back towards him. At 00:33, Lt. Dym approaches street and says, "Put the phone down." Lt. Dym reaches his right arm towards street and the camera frame abruptly jerks. street audibly complains that Lt. Dym has touched him. Lt. Dym again tells him to put his phone down, street are prelies, "Touch me again—don't touch me." Lt. Dym looks at Sgt. Bautista as she asks him, "You ready?" Lt. Dym nods and says, "Yeah," activates his BWC, and moves to handcuff street. The officers begin walking away toward their vehicles. Street and at no point does any crowd of bystanders gather to watch the interaction.
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As noted above, Lt. Dym and Sgt. Bautista each claimed that the other bore responsibility for the decision to issue the summons to They are both supervisory officers, and they both testified that they believed had committed disorderly conduct. In addition, the video footage shows that they briefly conferred with one another immediately prior to making the decision to handcuff 887(2)(b) As a result, the investigation pleaded the improper summons allegation against both Lt. Dym and Sgt. Bautista.

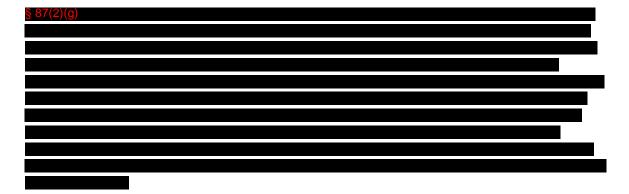
NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 203-29 (**Board Review 24**) states that members of the public have the right to lawfully record police activity, including detentions and searches, on public streets and sidewalks. This right can be limited when the person filming violates the law, or when it is necessary to ensure the safety of officers or other members of the public. Absent sufficient grounds, officers must not threaten, intimidate, or otherwise discourage a bystander from filming police activity, and they must not intentionally block or obstruct cameras when there is no legitimate law enforcement reason to do so. Absent additional actions constituting a violation of the law,

same cannot be arrested for filming officers, requesting or making note of officers' names and shield numbers, criticizing or objecting to police activity, refusing to leave the area, or using crude or vulgar speech.

A person is guilty of obstructing governmental administration in the second degree when he prevents or attempts to prevent a public servant from performing an official function, by means of intimidation, physical force, or interference (**Board Review 26**). The official function being obstructed must be precisely specified. While various law enforcement actions, including "buy and bust" operations and the preparation of summonses, constitute official functions under the statute, an officer is not considered to be performing an official function simply by nature of being on patrol. People v Lawrence, 59 Misc. 3d 215 (Kings Country Criminal Court 2018) (**Board Review 27**); In re Davan L., 91 N.Y.2d 88 (Court of Appeals 1997) (**Board Review 28**); People v. Joseph, 156 Misc. 2d 192 (Kings Country Criminal Court 1991) (**Board Review 29**).

A person is guilty of disorderly conduct when, with intent to cause public inconvenience, annoyance or alarm, or recklessly creating a risk thereof, he commits acts including engaging in violent, tumultuous or threatening behavior, or obstructing vehicular traffic (**Board Review 30**).

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Allegation (K) Other Misconduct: There is evidence suggesting Sergeant Natalie Bautista provided a false official statement in violation of PG 203-08.

The CCRB recommends that the NYPD conduct further investigation because there is evidence suggesting that Sgt. Bautista provided a false official statement.

As discussed above, officers' BWC footage (**Board Review 02-04**) and §87(2)(6) s cellphone footage (**Board Review 09**) document that §87(2)(6) s interaction with Sgt. Bautista took place on the sidewalk.

The following verbatim exchange occurred between 13:40 and 15:25 in Sgt. Bautista's CCRB interview:

Inv. Phillips: At what point did he start getting loud?

Sgt. Bautista: When he was told several times to back, because we're in the street now. We told him to go back on the sidewalk and now he starts talking and he's upset and he's riled up and his brother comes over.

Inv. Phillips: Okay, so if I'm understanding you correctly in the chain of events: you're walking, you ask him to step back, he steps back, then you continue to your car. He follows you, he follows you all the way into the street, and that's when he gets upset, gets riled up?

Sgt. Bautista: No, afterwards, when we tell him to get on the sidewalk, go home.

Inv. Phillips: Is he standing in the street at this point?

Sgt. Bautista: Yes.

Inv. Phillips: Is he obstructing traffic?

Sgt. Bautista: Yes.

Upon reviewing the above-mentioned cellphone footage, which captures the portion of the incident in which Sgt. Bautista begins walking to her vehicle before stopping to chastise \$87(2)(b) for following her, Sgt. Bautista affirmed that this footage began after \$87(2)(b) followed her into the street and did not alter her previous testimony. Sgt. Bautista did not offer any other explanation for the discrepancy between her testimony and the video footage, and she did not dispute the contents of the video footage.

According to NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 203-08 (Board Review 34), the "intentional making of a false official statement is prohibited, and will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal. Intentionally making a false official statement regarding a material matter will result in dismissal from the Department, absent exceptional circumstances."

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Q-	Civilian and Officer CCRB Histories
01	/(2)(b)
nc _t.	egations are still pending investigation. In addition, Sgt. Bautista is a subject in four CCRB of 17 allegations for complaints filed after the complaint discussed in this report. 87(2)(g) Dym has been a member of the NYPD for 16 years and has been a subject in 20 prior CCRF es and 53 allegations, of which five were substantiated: 201114190 involved a substantiated allegation of stop of person against Lt. Dym. The Boar recommended a Command Discipline, but the NYPD imposed no discipline due to the statu of limitations. 201804541 involved a substantiated allegation of discourtesy against Lt. Dym. The Board recommended Command Discipline A, and the NYPD imposed Instructions.
)	201810625 involved substantiated allegations of property damage and discourtesy against I Dym. The Board recommended Formalized Training, and the NYPD imposed Command L Instructions.
)	201900061 involved a substantiated allegation of entry of premises against Lt. Dym. The B recommended Command Level Instructions, and the NYPD imposed Formalized Training.
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	Mediation, Civil and Criminal Histories
A s	is complaint was not suitable for mediation. of February 25, 2020, the New York City Office of the Comptroller has no record of a Noticity being filed regarding this incident (Board Review 32).
	7(2)(b)

Squad No.:	5		
Investigator:	Julian Phillips Signature	SI Julian Phillips Print Title & Name	September 30, 2020 Date
Squad Leader: _.	Daniel Giansante Signature	IM Daniel Giansante Print Title & Name	September 30, 2020 Date
Reviewer:	Signature	Print Title & Name	 Date